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(Original Signature of Member)

115TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 3990

To amend title 54, United States Code, to reform the Antiquities Act of 1906, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. BISHOP of Utah introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on _____

A BILL

To amend title 54, United States Code, to reform the Antiquities Act of 1906, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “National Monument
5 Creation and Protection Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. LIMITATION ON SIZE; CLARIFICATION OF ELIGIBLE**
7 **OBJECTS.**

8 Section 320301 of title 54, United States Code, is
9 amended—

1 (1) in subsection (a), by striking “historic land-
2 marks, historic and prehistoric structures, and other
3 objects of historic or scientific interest” and insert-
4 ing “object or objects of antiquity”;

5 (2) in subsection (b), by striking “confined to
6 the smallest area compatible with the proper care
7 and management of the objects to be protected” and
8 inserting “in accordance with the limitations out-
9 lined in subsections (e), (f), (g), and (h)”;

10 (3) by adding at the end the following:

11 “(e) LIMITATION ON SIZE OF NATIONAL MONU-
12 MENTS.—Except as provided by subsections (f), (g), and
13 (h), after the date of the enactment of this subsection,
14 land may not be declared under this section in a configura-
15 tion that would create a national monument—

16 “(1) that is more than 640 acres; and

17 “(2) whose exterior boundary is less than 50
18 miles from the closest exterior boundary of another
19 national monument declared under this section.

20 “(f) EXCEPTION FOR MONUMENTS OF LESS THAN
21 5,000 ACRES.—Subsection (e) shall not apply to the des-
22 ignation of a national monument under this section if the
23 national monument so designated—

24 “(1) would be less than 5000 acres;

1 “(2) would have all exterior boundaries 50
2 miles or more from the closest exterior boundary of
3 another national monument declared under this sec-
4 tion; and

5 “(3) has been reviewed under the National En-
6 vironmental Policy Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et
7 seq.) by the Secretary of the Interior or the Sec-
8 retary of Agriculture, as appropriate.

9 “(g) EXCEPTION FOR MONUMENTS OF 5,000 ACRES
10 AND UP TO 10,000 ACRES.—

11 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (e) shall not
12 apply to the designation of a national monument
13 under this section if the national monument so des-
14 ignated—

15 “(A) would be at least 5000 acres but not
16 more than 10,000 acres; and

17 “(B) would have all exterior boundaries 50
18 miles or more from the closest exterior bound-
19 ary of another national monument declaration
20 under this section.

21 “(2) OTHER REQUIREMENT.—A monument de-
22 scribed in this subsection shall be subject to the
23 preparation of an environmental assessment or envi-
24 ronmental impact statement as part of a review
25 under the National Environmental Policy Act of

1 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.). The choice of envi-
2 ronmental review document shall be within the dis-
3 cretion of the Secretary of the Interior or the Sec-
4 retary of Agriculture, as appropriate.

5 “(h) EXCEPTION FOR MONUMENTS 10,000 ACRES
6 AND UP TO 85,000 ACRES.—Subsection (e) shall not apply
7 to the designation of a national monument under this sec-
8 tion if the national monument so designated—

9 “(1) would be at least 10,000 acres but not
10 more than 85,000 acres;

11 “(2) would have all exterior boundaries 50
12 miles or more from the closest exterior boundary of
13 another national monument declaration under this
14 section; and

15 “(3) has been approved by the elected gov-
16 erning body of each county (or county equivalent),
17 the legislature of each State, and the Governor of
18 each State within whose boundaries the national
19 monument will be located (and the Governor of each
20 such State has transmitted a copy of each such ap-
21 proval to the President).

22 “(i) EXCEPTION FOR EMERGENCY DESIGNATION.—

23 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (e) shall not
24 apply to the designation under this section of a na-
25 tional monument of any acreage amount if designa-

1 tion is made to prevent imminent and irreparable
2 harm to the object or objects of antiquity to be pro-
3 tected by the designation.

4 “(2) ONE YEAR LIMITATION.—A national
5 monument designation under this subsection shall
6 terminate on the date that is one calendar year after
7 the date of the designation.

8 “(3) ONE TIME DESIGNATION.—Land des-
9 ignated as a national monument under this sub-
10 section—

11 “(A) may only be so designated one time;
12 and

13 “(B) may not also be permanently des-
14 ignated as a national monument under this sec-
15 tion.

16 “(4) RIGHTS AND USES.—Land designated as a
17 national monument under this subsection shall re-
18 main subject to—

19 “(A) valid existing rights; and

20 “(B) uses allowed on the day before such
21 designation under an applicable Resource Man-
22 agement Plan or Forest Plan.

23 “(j) PRESIDENTIAL AUTHORITY TO REDUCE SIZE OF
24 DECLARED MONUMENTS.—The President may—

1 “(1) reduce the size of any national monument
2 declared under this section by 85,000 acres or less;
3 or

4 “(2) reduce the size of any national monument
5 declared under this section by more than 85,000
6 acres only if the reduction—

7 “(A) has been approved by the elected gov-
8 erning body of each county (or county equiva-
9 lent), the legislature of each State, and the
10 Governor of each State within whose boundaries
11 the national monument will be located (and the
12 Governor of each such State has transmitted a
13 copy of each such approval to the President);
14 and

15 “(B) has been reviewed under the National
16 Environmental Policy Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C.
17 4321 et seq.) by the Secretary of the Interior
18 or the Secretary of Agriculture, as appropriate.

19 “(k) NON-FEDERALLY OWNED PROPERTY.—After
20 the date of the enactment of this subsection, land may
21 not be declared as a national monument under this section
22 in a configuration that would place non-federally owned
23 property within the exterior boundaries of the national
24 monument without the express written consent of the own-
25 ers of that non-federally owned property.

1 “(1) EFFECT OF DECLARATION ON FEDERAL
2 FUNDS.—No declaration under this section shall be con-
3 strued to increase the amount of Federal funds that are
4 authorized to be appropriated for any fiscal year.

5 “(m) WATER RIGHTS ASSOCIATED WITH A DEC-
6 LARATION.—Water rights associated with a declaration
7 under this section—

8 “(1) may not be reserved expressly or by impli-
9 cation by a declaration under this section; and

10 “(2) may be acquired for a declaration under
11 this section only in accordance with the laws of the
12 State in which the water rights are based.

13 “(n) DEFINITIONS.—For the purposes of this section:

14 “(1) DECLARATION; DECLARED.—The terms
15 ‘declaration’ and ‘declared’ shall only include the
16 creation or expansion of a national monument under
17 this section.

18 “(2) LAND.—The term ‘land’ shall not include
19 submerged land or water.

20 “(3) OBJECT OR OBJECTS OF ANTIQUITY.—

21 “(A) The term ‘object or objects of antiq-
22 uity’ means—

23 “(i) relics;

24 “(ii) artifacts;

1 “(iii) human or animal skeletal re-
2 mains;

3 “(iv) fossils (other than fossil fuels);
4 and

5 “(v) certain buildings constructed be-
6 fore the date of the enactment of this sub-
7 section.

8 “(B) The term ‘object or objects of antiq-
9 uity’ does not include—

10 “(i) natural geographic features; and

11 “(ii) objects not made by humans, ex-
12 cept fossils (other than fossil fuels) or
13 human or animal skeletal remains.”.