Mister Chairman and members of the Committee, good morning. I am Judith
 Young, the Chair of the Gold Star Mothers National Monument Foundation, and I
 thank you for the opportunity to be here today.

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I also want to thank the Committee for your work over the years to enhance the
"American Experience" through the National Park System, our forests and public
I ands, and specifically through our national monuments.

8

9 Through your Committee's legislative initiatives and dedicated work you permit the 10 American people (both old and young, alike) to reflect, to remember, and to honor 11 the sacrifices of our men and women in uniform and their families through some of 12 the magnificent memorials and monuments here on the National Mall, and many 13 other locations throughout this great country of ours.

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15 Today I am privileged to be able to speak with you in support of H.R. 1980, The

16 Gold Star Mothers National Monument Act of 2011. I want to personally thank

17 Representative Jon Runyon for introducing this important legislation and the bill's

18 63 Co-Sponsors, including 7 members of the House Committee on Natural

19 Resources (Bordallo, Denham, Flores, Garamendi, Johnson, Lamborn, Pallone).

20

21 Throughout our history, the fighting spirit of the American Warrior has never been

22 questioned. The men and women of our Armed Forces continue to display their

valor in the finest traditions of the generations who have served since the

24 Continental Army. We, the American people, continue to be blessed by their acts of25 bravery and selfless service.

26

At the same time, the families of our military members also serve and sacrifice intheir own personal way.

29

The Gold Star tradition has been around for nearly a century as a reminder of their sacrifices. During World War I, flags were displayed in homes, businesses, schools and churches bearing a blue star representing each member of the family who was serving in harm's way. If the service members gave their life, a gold star was
stitched over the blue one. From this simple, but powerful, expression of love and
devotion came the distinction of being a Gold Star Mother.

36

Being a Gold Star Mother is not a status that one pursues. Rather, it is a state of being that descends upon us as a result of having raised our children with the spirit and sense of duty for "service to country." With the knock on the door on that fateful day, our lives are forever changed. But as unwelcome as the distinction of being Gold Star Mother might be, we have chosen to transform our loss and grief into service to others. We believe that we can honor the legacy of our sons and daughters by serving others.

44

That brings me to the current legislation and our efforts to establish a national
monument here in the National Capitol Region. The region is replete with
monuments and memorials to the Warrior (and rightly so), but the sacrifices of the
families go largely unrecognized --- except perhaps with a comment during a
speech.

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The purpose of the Gold Star Mothers National Monument is to honor the Mothers who know the grief of losing a son or daughter in the service of our country. It will also promote a bond of kinship and engage support for our Veterans who have stepped forward and answered the call to duty in defense of our nation. In large measure, by honoring the mothers it will recognize and honor the sacrifices of each family.

57

Over the years Gold Star Mothers have collectively invested millions of volunteer hours in support of our Warriors and their families, in personal service at our nation's Veterans hospitals, and to individual Veterans in their local communities. In serving this way, the Mothers have turned their loss into a positive force for others. Our Executive Director and the Sculptor of the monument, Andrew Chernack, has perhaps said it best: If you want to know quiet greatness, spend a little time in the presence of a Gold Star Mother.

We believe it only fitting and proper that through H.R. 1980 a national monument 66 67 be established and authorized for placement here in the National Capitol Region. Our hope and desire is to see it placed near the Visitor's Center at Arlington 68 National Cemetery. Although there may be other locations, Arlington is the national 69 70 resting place of warriors and is emblematic of other national and hometown 71 cemeteries across the country where our sons and daughters have eternal rest. 72 Everyone laid to rest in Arlington had a mother who nurtured them, worried about 73 them and prayed for them. We therefore believe it fitting that a monument to Gold 74 Star Mothers should be placed nearby.

75

As I am sure the members of this Committee fully understand and appreciate, the significance of a monument or memorial is not only in the structure itself, but also in its placement. To provide the greatest honor, monuments need to be placed where they can be easily accessed and seen by the greatest number of people. To do otherwise will convey the impression --- rightly or wrongly --- that the purpose of the monument has less significance and standing than it otherwise would have if properly located.

83

I want to reinforce the provision of H.R. 1980 regarding expenses. All costs
associated with the Gold Star Mothers National Monument will be borne through
private funds raised through work of the Gold Star Mothers National Monument
Foundation. No Federal funds are being requested or expected. Our fund raising
efforts are already underway.

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America's Gold Star Mothers proudly honor those who fought, those who died, and those who did not return from all prior wars and conflicts. It is only proper that we honor them with the Gold Star Mothers National Monument. I therefore urge your favorable consideration of H.R. 1980.

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Again, I thank you for privilege of being able to speak with you today.

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